

In this issue

Research Article

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## [Association between Metabolic Syndrome and tumor histologic grade and pathologic stage of bladder cancer](#)

Published On: December 28, 2020 | Pages: 085 - 089

Author(s): Shan Jiang, Zhi-He Xu, Qin-Feng Xu, Kun Ding, Ming-Zhen Yuan, Yong Guan\* and Sheng-Tian Zhao\*

Background: As we all know, The Metabolic syndrome (MetS) is an emerging condition worldwide, has become an important public health problem. MetS is consistently associated with an increased risk of several cancers. This study aimed to evaluate the association between the MetS and tumor grade and stage of bladder cancer. Methods: We retrospectively analyzed data of 280 ...

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## [New Technique for the Treatment of Anterior Hypospadias Doubles-Y Glanuloplasty prospective Evaluation and A Systematic Review](#)

Published On: May 06, 2020 | Pages: 028 - 033

Author(s): M Lahfaoui\* and H Benhaddou

Introduction: Hypospadias is the ectopic closure of the urethral meatus at the ventral surface of the penis. The diversity of techniques proposed to treat hypospadias has caused a great debate among urologists about the effectiveness of these techniques. The objective of our study is to develop the double Y glanduloplasty technique, expose and compare the results of t ...

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## [Topical Therapy of Periclitoral Lesions Associated With Dysuria and Pelvic Pain](#)

Published On: April 27, 2020 | Pages: 025 - 027

Author(s): Ingrid A Carlson\*, Richard J Presutti, Ashley M Shumate and Steven P Petrou\*

Background: Chronic dysuria can be diagnostically challenging as it may be a symptom of a variety of conditions, including infectious, inflammatory, hormonal, and neoplastic etiologies. The evaluation of dysuria may encompass multiple diagnostic tests, including cultures, imaging, and instrumentation and lead to the potential overuse of antibiotics and analgesics. We ...

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## [\*\*Failed repair of isolated female epispadias: Insights and outcome of single stage repair\*\*](#)

Published On: April 25, 2020 | Pages: 022 - 024

Author(s): Abdul Rouf Khawaja\*, Farzana Bashir, Javaid Magray, Ashiq hussain, Sajad Malik, Arif Hamid and Mohd Saleem Wani

Female epispadias without exstrophy is a very rare entity and occurs one in 480,000 female population. Early surgical reconstruction of the bladder neck, urethra and external genitalia is important in establishing urinary continence and to reduce psychological stress on the parents and child. In this case report we present a 25 year unmarried female presented with failu ...

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## [\*\*Immediate Post-Operative Course Following Open and Laparoscopic Orchiopexy of Abdominal Testes: Is There A Difference?\*\*](#)

Published On: April 15, 2020 | Pages: 017 - 021

Author(s): Kristina D Suson\* and Yegappan Lakshmanan\*

Purpose: Laparoscopic and open approaches are considered equivalent surgical options for the management of abdominal undescended testes, the choice of which is dependent upon surgeon experience and preference. We questioned whether immediate post-operative complications were equivalent. Methods: The American College of Surgeons National Surgical Quality Improvement P ...

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## [Classification in the diagnosis and treatment of organ damage caused by urogenital trauma in children](#)

Published On: March 02, 2020 | Pages: 001 - 006

Author(s): Cengiz Güney and Abuzer Cokun\*

Background: This study aimed to determine the characteristics of the urogenital traumas that constitutes a small part of children who were admitted to the emergency department, the classification of the injured organ, the conditions associated with the diagnosis and treatment. Material and Method: This retrospective cohort study included 254 patients younger than 18y ...

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### Review Article

## [Western herbal remedies for Urinary Tract infections](#)

Published On: July 20, 2020 | Pages: 049 - 060

Author(s): Sadeq Abdulridha Gatea Kaabi, Raghad Abdulatif Abdulrazaq, Khetam Habeeb Rasool and Salam Ali Khassaf\*

Fourteen medicinal plants native to North America and Europe traditionally used for treatment urinary tract infections (UTIs) were reviewed for their traditional uses, pharmacological activities, Active compounds responsible for its therapeutic potential, mechanism of action of its active compounds and In Vitro and In Vivo studies of its activity in treatment of UTIs. ...

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### Case Report

## [Para-stomal variceal bleed, 9 years post-radical cystectomy: An Unusual emergency at a usually missed location](#)

Published On: December 29, 2020 | Pages: 090 - 092

Author(s): Suvraraj Das, Gaurav Aggarwal\* and Sujoy Gupta

Parastomal or stomal varices are infrequently encountered with majority occurring secondary to portal hypertension. They can be a source of considerable morbidity, mandating hospitalization, blood transfusions, angiographic or surgical intervention and may even be fatal. We describe a rare instance of parastomal variceal bleeding in a patient who had undergone a radi ...

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## **[True collision renal tumour of oncocytoma and papillary Renal cell carcinoma: Case Report and Review of the Literature](#)**

Published On: November 27, 2020 | Pages: 080 - 084

Author(s): Krzysztof Stempel\*, Ali Bencherki, Nils Tedehammer, Erik Sagen and Saad Elzanaty

Background: The clear cell, chromophobe and papillary carcinoma as well as oncocytoma are the most common renal tumours. While cases of hybrid renal tumours are well known, the true collision renal tumour of oncocytoma and Papillary Renal Cell Carcinoma (PRCC) is still rare. Herein, we present a case of a true collision renal tumour of an oncocytoma and a PRCC as well ...

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## [Repeated selective arterial embolization without surgical resection in the management of a giant sporadic renal angiomyolipoma in a female patient of childbearing age – A Case Report](#)

Published On: October 28, 2020 | Pages: 076 - 079

Author(s): Foo Chek Hao, Pandiyan Pannirselvam, Park Joon Jae\*, Ng Foo Cheong and Ng Keng Sin

Introduction: Angiomyolipomas (AML) are the commonest benign renal tumors. Most are small and found incidentally, but some can reach sizes of >20cm (giant AMLs). Due to their risk of spontaneous hemorrhage, these giant AMLs are most commonly treated by surgical resection with or without preoperative Selective Arterial Embolization (SAE). To our knowledge, there have b ...

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## [Decubitus positioning, a free method to allow access, organ protection in thermal ablation and exclusion of liver involvement of an anterior cortex renal tumour](#)

Published On: October 28, 2020 | Pages: 073 - 075

Author(s): Tan Zehao\*, Teo Jin Kiat, Terence Lim Say Kiat, Poh Wee Teng and Ng Keng Sin

Renal tumours are getting detected earlier and smaller owing to increase in imaging volume with renal cell carcinoma as one the top 10 most common cancer in Singapore. With ageing population, this is expected to be seen in patients with multiple co-morbidities raising challenges for surgical management. Exclusion of hepatic invasion by renal tumours in the anterior c ...

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## [How to treat urinary incontinence in women without surgery?](#)

Published On: August 14, 2020 | Pages: 061 - 067

Author(s): Huang WL\*

Statement of the problem: Urinary incontinence is defined as the loss of bladder control. In Western medicine, the treatment is hard to achieve and the need of surgery is common. In Traditional Chinese Medicine (TCM), urinary

incontinence is caused by Kidney Yang deficiency. Purpose: To demonstrate it is possible to treat urinary incontinence, without the need of su ...

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## [Purple urine bag syndrome](#)

Published On: May 16, 2020 | Pages: 045 - 046

Author(s): Yoeli Antonio Duarte-Arzuaga\* and Ramsey González-Rodríguez

Purple Urine Bag Syndrome (PUBS) is an unusual occurrence characterized by the purple coloration of the urine. ...

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## [Glans amputation as a complication of Paraphimosis](#)

Published On: May 15, 2020 | Pages: 043 - 044

Author(s): Yoeli Antonio Duarte Arzuaga\*

Paraphimosis is an acute situation that emerges as a complication of a congenital or aquired phimosis. ...

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## [Stone cobra: “Adult” left single system ureterocele with 139 calculi-case report and review of the literature](#)

Published On: May 12, 2020 | Pages: 040 - 042

Author(s): Ogwuche Ei\*, Ojo Ba and Efu Me

A 35yr old man old with no previous major clinical issues presented with a 2years history of radiating left flank pain and dysuria. ...

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## [Chakras and energy alterations in patients with oligospermia](#)

Published On: April 03, 2020 | Pages: 010 - 016

Author(s): Huang Wei Ling\*

Introduction: Oligospermia is a male fertility problem characterized by a low sperm count. In Western Medicine, the causes of male sterility are mostly unknown. According to Traditional Chinese Medicine (TCM), oligospermia stems from Kidney deficiency. Purpose: To demonstrate which are the chakras and energy alterations leading to oligospermia and how can we treat i ...

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## [The treatment of childhood progressive bilateral multiple renal stone disease: A role of essential oil terpenes](#)

Published On: March 19, 2020 | Pages: 007 - 009

Author(s): Aamir Jalal Al-Mosawi\*

Background: The association of childhood urolithiasis with idiopathic hypercalciuria plus idiopathic hyperuricosuria has been infrequently reported in children. Treatments of childhood urolithiasis include treatment of the underlying metabolic, and the use of essential oil preparations of terpenic which contains pinene (31%), camphene (15%), borneol (10%), anethol (4% ...

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### Mini Review

## [Ethylene glycol monomethyl ether research- My contribution](#)

Published On: September 14, 2020 | Pages: 068 - 070

Author(s): Oluwatoyin Adeyemo-Salami\*

Ethylene glycol monomethyl ether (EGME) is an industrial solvent that has wide application, including the aviation sector. It has been investigated scientifically to determine its effect on various body fluids and organs, especially the male

reproductive organ. This is a review of research studies carried out using EGME with emphasis on the reproductive organs, and my ...

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## Opinion

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### [Educate the correct way of urination in western-style toilet](#)

Published On: October 01, 2020 | Pages: 071 - 072

Author(s): Satoshi Iwase\*

In Japan, urinary tract infections in elderly women are increasing, whereas they did not occur in the past. The increase is proportional to the increase in the number of western-style toilets. ...

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## Perspective

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### [Cancer treatment vis-à-vis COVID-19: The ledge of a precipice!!](#)

Published On: June 06, 2020 | Pages: 047 - 048

Author(s): Gaurav Aggarwal\* and Sujoy Gupta

“CANCER” the word itself is sufficient to send shivers down anyone’s spine. Once diagnosed, a patient goes through phases of anger, anxiety, depression, followed by resilience and finally acceptance and adjustment. With all family and social support, a cancer patient looks forward to his treatment – both in terms of empathy as well as surgical/medical expertise from c ...

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## Retrospective Study

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## [Urinary continence: Experience of a single departement with 136 cases](#)

Published On: May 09, 2020 | Pages: 034 - 039

Author(s): Hanaa Khir Allah\*, Aiat Allah Skiredj, Freddy Niyongere, Mohamed Rami, Rachid Belkacem and Mohamed Amine Bouhafs

Purpose: We performed a retrospective review of patients with bladder Extrophy, to analyse long term outcomes of bladder neck reconstruction and evaluate factors influencing urinary continence. ...

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